

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

To be treated as strictly CONFIDENTIAL and NOT to be published, broadcast or cabled before 6 P.M. ON TUESDAY 5 JANUARY 1971.

SURVEY OF LEAVERS FROM SCHOOLS, UNIVERSITIES OR OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS,

FEBRUARY 1968, 1969 AND 1970

Surveys based on the population survey sample (a one per cent sample of households) have been carried out in February of each year since 1964 in order to obtain information about persons aged 15 to 24 who had attended full time at a school, university or other educational institution at some time during the previous year. Estimates for the years 1964 to 1967 were issued in a publication entitled "Survey of Leavers from Schools, Universities or Other Educational Institutions". The present publication contains results of the surveys conducted in the years 1968 to 1970. Publication of the survey results was suspended as from 1968 because of doubts as to the validity of the estimates for some States in that year, particularly those for Queensland and South Australia. The surveys held in subsequent years have produced estimates that agree more closely with statistics from other sources. Nevertheless the 1968 estimates for these States have been included in this bulletin.

2. The main survey questions were designed to distinguish among persons who had attended full time at a school, university or other educational institution at some time in the previous year, those who were intending to return to full-time education and those who were not returning to full-time education, the latter being described in this publication as "leavers".

3. The scope of the questions was extended in the 1970 survey in order to obtain particulars of the type of educational institution attended during 1969 and the type of institution which persons returning to full-time education would be attending in 1970. Also, for those who had left full-time education the age at which they left was obtained. The additional information obtained at the 1970 survey is shown in Tables 6 to 8.

Population coverage

4. The sample used in the survey covers the six States, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The estimates relate to all persons in the age group 15 to 24 years, except members of the permanent armed forces, national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement and certain diplomatic personnel customarily excluded from census and estimated populations.

5. Certain categories of persons covered by the survey were not asked the survey questions. These comprised persons who were patients in hospitals and sanatoria, or inmates of gaols, reformatories, etc., and for whom, for the purpose of the survey, the institution was regarded as their dwelling, and persons reported as permanently unable to work. An estimate of the total number of such persons is shown in Table 1.

Classification of the labour force

6. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during a specified week, known as "survey week" which is the week immediately preceding that in which the interview takes place. The principal categories are the employed and unemployed, which together comprise the labour force, and the remainder, who are not in the labour force. Details of the classification are as follows:

- (i) The labour force comprises all persons who, during survey week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (ii) and (iii) below.
- (ii) Employed persons comprise all those who, during survey week,
- did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers and self-employed persons), or
 - worked fifteen hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
 - had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave, holiday or industrial dispute; or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

A person who had a job but was temporarily laid off by his employer for the whole week without pay is excluded, and is classified in the tables as unemployed. A person who did some work during the week, however, before he either lost his job or was laid off, is classified as employed. A person who held more than one job is counted only once, in the job at which he worked most hours during survey week.

- (iii) Unemployed persons comprise all those who, during survey week, did no work at all, and who either
- did not have a job or business and were actively looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work if they had not been temporarily ill or believed no work was available, or had not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after survey week), or
 - were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

A person who either lost his job or was laid off during survey week, but did some work at his job during that week, is classified as employed.

- (iv) Persons not in the labour force are all those who, during survey week, were not in the categories "employed" or "unemployed" as defined. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm who were not actively looking for work, and who, during survey week, were either keeping house (unpaid), attending school, university, etc., retired or voluntarily idle, permanently unable to work or inmates of institutions. A person who worked less than fifteen hours without pay in a family business during survey week is also classified as not in the labour force.

Labour force characteristics of "leavers"

7. All persons covered by the survey were asked questions about their occupational status and those in the labour force were further questioned about their occupation and industry. Occupational status is shown in Table 4 for "leavers", but not for persons returning to full-time education. Although many of these latter persons were in the labour force at the time of the surveys, their numbers would not give a useful indication of the extent of vacation employment because, in the years 1968 to 1970 "survey week" (see para. 6) extended from the first to the fourth week in February. Hence, between the first and last survey weeks, the level of vacation jobholding would have decreased substantially.

Reliability of the estimates

8. Since the estimates in this bulletin are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample, and not the whole population, was enumerated. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figures that would have been obtained from a comparable complete enumeration, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. A table of standard errors which is intended to be of general application is given below:

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate (Persons)	Approximate standard error of estimates		Size of estimate (Persons)	Approximate standard error of estimates	
	Persons	Per cent of estimate		Persons	Per cent of estimate
4,000	750	19	100,000	3,000	3
5,000	850	17	200,000	4,000	2
10,000	1,100	11	500,000	5,000	1
20,000	1,400	7	1,000,000	5,500	0.6
50,000	2,000	4	2,000,000	8,000	0.4

9. In the tables in this bulletin only estimates of 4,000 or over have been shown, as smaller estimates would be subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. Although, in some cases, figures for these small components can be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

10. The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the denominator. Percentages calculated from figures in this bulletin have generally somewhat lower proportional standard errors than have the estimates which form the numerators of the percentages, particularly where the percentages are large.

11. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the non-sampling error, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or only a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

**TABLE 1. - PERSONS AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS (a) BY ATTENDANCE OR NON-ATTENDANCE
FULL TIME AT A SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY, ETC., IN THE PREVIOUS YEAR : AUSTRALIA
('000)**

School, etc., attendance	Males			Females			Persons		
	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970
Attended school, university, etc., full time in the previous year (b)									
Returning to full- time education	214.5	226.8	232.4	162.4	178.4	180.6	376.8	405.2	413.0
Not returning to full-time educa- tion ("leavers")	88.5	95.0	95.1	80.8	93.4	91.7	169.4	188.3	186.8
Total who attended school, etc.	303.0	321.8	327.5	243.2	271.7	272.3	546.2	593.5	599.8
Did not attend school, univer- sity etc., full time in the previous year (b)	690.9	709.0	733.9	739.4	746.1	777.6	1,430.3	1,455.1	1,511.5
In hospitals, etc., (c)	11.5	8.5	9.5	5.7	7.4	4.6	17.2	15.8	14.0
Total persons aged 15 to 24 years	1,005.4	1,039.3	1,070.9	988.3	1,025.2	1,054.5	1,993.7	2,064.5	2,125.4

(a) At the time of the survey. (b) Excludes some patients in hospitals and sanatoria and some inmates of gaols, reformatories, etc., at the time of the survey, and persons permanently unable to work. (c) Estimated numbers of persons within the scope of the survey for whom the hospital, sanatorium, gaol, reformatory, etc., was regarded as their dwelling and persons who were reported as permanently unable to work. Particulars of attendance at schools, etc., were not obtained in respect of such persons.

**TABLE 2. - "LEAVERS" (a) BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA
('000)**

Occupational status	Males			Females			Persons		
	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970
In the labour force -									
Employed (b)	75.7	81.7	83.9	63.1	73.9	71.8	138.8	155.6	155.7
Unemployed	9.2	8.0	6.8	8.9	9.8	9.4	18.1	17.8	16.2
Total in the labour force	84.8	89.7	90.8	72.1	83.7	81.2	156.9	173.4	171.9
Not in the labour force	*	5.3	4.3	8.8	9.7	10.5	12.5	14.9	14.9
Total "leavers"(a)	88.5	95.0	95.1	80.8	93.4	91.7	169.4	188.3	186.8

(a) Persons aged 15 to 24 years inclusive at the time of the survey who had attended school, university, etc., full time during the previous year and who were not returning to full-time education. See also notes (b) and (c) to Table 1. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid family helpers.
* Less than 4,000. See paragraph 9, page 3.

TABLE 3. - "LEAVERS" (a) BY AGE GROUP
('000)

(i) BY TIME OF LEAVING : AUSTRALIA

Time of leaving	Males			Females			Persons		
	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970
PERSONS AGED 15-19 YEARS									
Previous January-June	6.0	7.2	6.5	7.1	11.0	7.8	13.1	18.2	14.3
Previous July-October	9.8	8.1	9.9	10.8	11.8	11.8	20.6	19.9	21.7
Previous November	22.3	31.2	30.9	19.4	29.7	31.0	41.7	60.9	62.0
" December(b)	40.9	39.2	38.5	39.0	35.2	36.6	79.9	74.4	75.1
Total (a)	79.0	85.7	85.8	76.3	87.7	87.2	155.3	173.4	172.9

PERSONS AGED 15-24 YEARS

Previous January-June	6.3	7.4	6.8	7.2	11.3	8.5	13.5	18.8	15.3
Previous July-October	10.1	9.0	10.2	11.1	12.2	11.9	21.2	21.2	22.1
Previous November	26.3	36.1	37.1	21.6	32.8	33.1	47.9	69.0	70.1
" December(b)	45.8	42.4	41.0	41.0	37.0	38.2	86.8	79.4	79.2
Total (a)	88.5	95.0	95.1	80.8	93.4	91.7	169.4	188.3	186.8

(ii) BY STATES

State	Males			Females			Persons		
	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970
PERSONS AGED 15-19 YEARS									
New South Wales	24.4	30.5	29.9	26.4	29.6	30.2	50.8	60.0	60.2
Victoria	21.2	20.3	21.0	21.9	22.7	22.3	43.1	43.0	43.4
Queensland	13.6	12.6	13.6	10.1	14.6	15.0	23.7	27.2	28.6
South Australia	8.3	9.7	9.9	6.3	8.7	8.6	14.7	18.4	18.6
Western Australia	7.9	8.7	8.0	7.3	8.7	6.9	15.2	17.4	14.9
Tasmania	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.2	5.8	5.4
Australia (a)(c)	79.0	85.7	85.8	76.3	87.7	87.2	155.3	173.4	172.9

PERSONS AGED 15-24 YEARS

New South Wales	26.4	34.5	33.3	27.8	31.9	32.1	54.2	66.4	65.4
Victoria	26.3	23.0	24.3	23.9	24.7	23.9	50.1	47.8	48.2
Queensland	14.7	13.4	14.4	10.5	15.0	15.1	25.2	28.5	29.5
South Australia	9.1	10.3	10.9	6.7	9.1	9.1	15.8	19.4	20.0
Western Australia	8.3	9.1	8.6	7.4	8.9	7.1	15.7	18.0	15.7
Tasmania	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.3	5.9	5.6
Australia (a)(c)	88.5	95.0	95.1	80.8	93.4	91.7	169.4	188.3	186.8

(a) See note (a) to Table 2. (b) Includes a small number of persons who left school, university, etc., in January or February of the following year. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

* Less than 4,000. See paragraph 9, page 3.

TABLE 4. - "LEAVERS" (a) BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : MALES

State	Occupational Status				Total "leavers"	
	Employed (b) ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Total in the labour force ('000)	Not in the labour force ('000)	Number ('000)	Participation rate (c) (per cent)
FEBRUARY 1968						
New South Wales	22.8	*	25.4	*	26.4	96.3
Victoria	21.8	*	24.5	*	26.3	93.3
Queensland	12.9	*	14.7	*	14.7	100.0
South Australia	7.4	*	8.7	*	9.1	95.4
Western Australia	7.3	*	7.9	*	8.3	94.7
Tasmania	*	*	*	*	*	*
<u>Australia (d)</u>	75.7	9.2	84.8	*	88.5	95.8
FEBRUARY 1969						
New South Wales	29.9	*	32.6	*	34.5	94.3
Victoria	20.2	*	21.9	*	23.0	95.2
Queensland	10.8	*	12.5	*	13.4	92.9
South Australia	8.7	*	9.7	*	10.3	94.0
Western Australia	7.7	*	8.5	*	9.1	93.1
Tasmania	*	*	*	*	*	*
<u>Australia (d)</u>	81.7	8.0	89.7	5.3	95.0	94.4
FEBRUARY 1970						
New South Wales	29.8	*	31.6	*	33.3	94.8
Victoria	21.1	*	22.8	*	24.3	93.6
Queensland	12.6	*	13.9	*	14.4	96.3
South Australia	9.8	*	10.7	*	10.9	98.2
Western Australia	7.4	*	8.4	*	8.6	97.5
Tasmania	*	*	*	*	*	*
<u>Australia (d)</u>	83.9	6.8	90.8	4.3	95.1	95.5

(a) See note (a) to Table 2. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid family helpers. (c) "Leavers" in the labour force as a percentage of total "leavers". (d) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

* Less than or based on a figure less than 4,000. See paragraph 9, page 3.

TABLE 4. - "LEAVERS" (a) BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : FEMALES

State	Occupational Status				Total "leavers"	
	Employed (b) ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Total in the labour force ('000)	Not in the labour force ('000)	Number ('000)	Participation rate (c) (per cent)
FEBRUARY 1968						
New South Wales	21.4	*	24.4	*	27.8	87.9
Victoria	19.6	*	21.6	*	23.9	90.4
Queensland	8.0	*	9.5	*	10.5	89.9
South Australia	4.8	*	5.7	*	6.7	85.3
Western Australia	5.7	*	6.5	*	7.4	87.2
Tasmania	*	*	*	*	*	*
<u>Australia (d)</u>	63.1	8.9	72.1	8.8	80.8	89.2
FEBRUARY 1969						
New South Wales	24.2	*	27.6	4.3	31.9	86.6
Victoria	20.8	*	22.7	*	24.7	91.8
Queensland	11.6	*	14.0	*	15.0	93.1
South Australia	7.2	*	8.0	*	9.1	88.1
Western Australia	7.2	*	7.9	*	8.9	89.0
Tasmania	*	*	*	*	*	*
<u>Australia (d)</u>	73.9	9.8	83.7	9.7	93.4	89.6
FEBRUARY 1970						
New South Wales	26.0	*	28.5	*	32.1	88.9
Victoria	19.4	*	21.5	*	23.9	90.2
Queensland	11.4	*	13.3	*	15.1	88.0
South Australia	7.7	*	8.4	*	9.1	92.1
Western Australia	4.9	*	5.8	*	7.1	81.7
Tasmania	*	*	*	*	*	*
<u>Australia (d)</u>	71.8	9.4	81.2	10.5	91.7	88.5

(a) See note (a) to Table 2. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid family helpers. (c) "Leavers" in the labour force as a percentage of total "leavers". (d) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

* Less than or based on a figure less than 4,000. See paragraph 9, page 3.

TABLE 4. - "LEAVERS" (a) BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : PERSONS

State	Occupational Status				Total "leavers"	
	Employed (b) ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Total in the labour force ('000)	Not in the labour force ('000)	Number ('000)	Participation rate (c) (per cent)
FEBRUARY 1968						
New South Wales	44.2	5.6	49.8	4.3	54.2	92.0
Victoria	41.4	4.7	46.1	4.1	50.1	91.9
Queensland	20.9	*	24.1	*	25.2	95.8
South Australia	12.2	*	14.4	*	15.8	91.1
Western Australia	13.0	*	14.3	*	15.7	91.2
Tasmania	5.0	*	6.1	*	6.3	96.4
<u>Australia (d)</u>	138.8	18.1	156.9	12.5	169.4	92.6
FEBRUARY 1969						
New South Wales	54.1	6.1	60.1	6.2	66.4	90.6
Victoria	41.0	*	44.6	*	47.8	93.4
Queensland	22.4	4.0	26.4	*	28.5	92.9
South Australia	15.9	*	17.7	*	19.4	91.2
Western Australia	14.9	*	16.3	*	18.0	91.0
Tasmania	5.0	*	5.7	*	5.9	97.9
<u>Australia (d)</u>	155.6	17.8	173.4	14.9	188.3	92.1
FEBRUARY 1970						
New South Wales	55.7	4.4	60.1	5.3	65.4	93.9
Victoria	40.5	*	44.3	*	48.2	91.9
Queensland	24.0	*	27.2	*	29.5	92.0
South Australia	17.6	*	19.0	*	20.0	95.4
Western Australia	12.2	*	14.2	*	15.7	90.4
Tasmania	*	*	4.9	*	5.6	88.3
<u>Australia (d)</u>	155.7	16.2	171.9	14.9	186.8	92.0

(a) See note (a) to Table 2. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid family helpers. (c) "Leavers" in the labour force as a percentage of total "leavers". (d) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

* Less than 4,000. See paragraph 9, page 3.

TABLE 5. - "LEAVERS" (a) WHO WERE EMPLOYED (b), BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND
OCCUPATION GROUP : AUSTRALIA

Industry or occupation group	Males			Females			Persons		
	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1968	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970
(i) BY INDUSTRY GROUP									
Primary production	8.6	8.2	7.3	*	*	*	9.2	9.2	8.1
Manufacturing	21.7	22.4	23.6	8.7	9.0	11.8	30.3	31.4	35.4
Building and construction	5.1	7.8	8.2	*	*	*	5.7	8.5	8.7
Transport, storage and communication	6.4	6.1	5.7	*	*	*	7.7	8.3	7.1
Commerce	14.7	15.0	16.2	17.0	21.1	19.2	31.7	36.1	35.5
Public authority (n.e.l.), community and business services (including professional)	10.8	10.1	11.3	20.3	23.3	20.4	31.1	33.4	31.7
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service	*	*	*	5.3	7.1	7.2	7.0	10.2	9.6
Other (c)	6.7	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.5	15.9	18.5	19.7
<u>Total</u>	75.7	81.7	83.9	63.1	73.9	71.8	138.8	155.6	155.7
(ii) BY OCCUPATION GROUP									
Professional, technical and related workers	10.2	8.7	9.1	11.9	13.5	10.0	22.1	22.2	19.2
Clerical workers (d)	12.8	15.7	14.3	28.7	33.8	34.6	41.5	49.5	49.0
Sales workers	6.2	5.4	6.4	10.6	12.3	12.3	16.7	17.8	18.7
Farmers, fishermen, timber getters and related workers	8.6	8.4	8.1	*	*	*	9.0	9.4	8.9
Transport and communi- cation workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.2	4.7
Craftsmen, production workers and labourers, miners, quarrymen	33.9	37.9	40.4	4.9	4.7	6.2	38.7	42.6	46.6
Service, sport and recreation workers	*	*	*	6.0	7.6	6.6	7.4	10.0	8.6
<u>Total</u>	75.7	81.7	83.9	63.1	73.9	71.8	138.8	155.6	155.7

(a) See note (a) to Table 2. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid family helpers. (c) Comprises mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; finance and property. (d) Includes executive, administrative and managerial workers.

* Less than 4,000. See paragraph 9, page 3.

TABLE 6. - "LEAVERS" (a), BY AGE, AUSTRALIA
('000)

Age of leaving (years) (c)	Attended school in 1969			Attended any educational institution (b) in 1969		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
14	*	4.3	7.3	*	4.3	7.3
15	29.7	29.2	58.9	29.9	30.0	59.9
16	25.1	22.5	47.6	25.4	26.0	51.4
17	15.2	14.6	29.8	16.4	17.5	33.9
18	7.1	6.1	13.2	8.4	8.1	16.5
19 and over	*	*	*	12.0	5.8	17.8
Total	82.0	77.5	159.5	95.1	91.7	186.8

(a) See note (a) to Table 2. (b) Includes schools. (c) Age at time of leaving school, university, etc., not age at time of survey.

TABLE 7. - PERSONS AGED 15-24 YEARS IN FEBRUARY 1970 WHO ATTENDED FULL TIME AT A SCHOOL,
UNIVERSITY, ETC., IN 1969, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION ATTENDED AND WHETHER OR NOT RETURNING TO
FULL-TIME EDUCATION IN 1970, AUSTRALIA
('000)

	Type of institution attended in 1969					Total
	School	University	College of Advanced Education	Technical College	Other	
RETURNING TO FULL-TIME EDUCATION IN 1970 (a)						
Males	191.4	32.0	6.1	*	*	232.4
Females	160.0	16.0	*	*	*	180.6
Persons	351.4	48.0	7.5	*	*	413.0
NOT RETURNING TO FULL-TIME EDUCATION ("LEAVERS") IN 1970 (b)						
Males	82.0	7.8	*	*	*	95.1
Females	77.5	4.4	*	4.2	4.8	91.7
Persons	159.5	12.2	*	5.9	5.7	186.8
TOTAL						
Males	273.4	39.8	8.7	*	*	327.5
Females	237.5	20.4	*	5.5	6.7	272.3
Persons	510.9	60.1	10.9	8.6	9.3	599.8

(a) The type of institution attended in 1970 may differ from that attended in 1969. (b) See note (a) to Table 2.

**TABLE 8. - PERSONS AGED 15-24 YEARS IN FEBRUARY 1970 WHO WERE RETURNING TO FULL-TIME
EDUCATION IN 1970, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION (a), AUSTRALIA**
('000)

	Type of Institution attended in 1970 (a)					Total
	School	University	College of Advanced Education	Technical College	Other	
ATTENDED SCHOOL IN 1969						
Males	173.7	10.9	*	*	*	191.4
Females	139.3	6.5	*	6.0	6.5	160.0
Persons	313.1	17.4	5.7	7.9	7.4	351.4
ATTENDED ANY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION (b) IN 1969 (c)						
Males	173.8	42.8	9.7	*	*	232.4
Females	139.4	22.5	*	7.2	8.1	180.6
Persons	313.3	65.3	13.0	10.1	11.3	413.0

(a) As the survey was conducted in February 1970 the estimates shown will partly reflect expectations as to the institution to be attended. (b) Includes schools. (c) The type of institution attended in 1969 may differ from that attended in 1970.

J. G. MILLER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600 5 JANUARY 1971

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 63 9111 extension 2347 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.